Writing in APA Style: Some General Comments Prepared by W. Huitt, 2009

Here are some issues with APA style with which students have the most difficulty. For additional information, see links on course syllabus

Overview

- 1. Use Times Roman 12pt font; you can also use 10pt Arial; do not use Courier.
- 2. Use 1" margins
- 3. Header should be set to $\frac{1}{2}$ "
- 4. Double space everything, including long quotes; do not insert extra line after paragraphs (you can stop that feature in Word 2007 by clicking on "Paragraph" and then checking "Do not add space…"

Title Page

- 1. Running head: PHRASE THAT IDENTIFIES YOUR PAPER (this is how the phrase should look on your paper)
- 2. Phrase That Identifies Your Paper 1 (this is how your running head should look)
- 3. Page number should be on title page and all pages after that; use the "Insert Header" function in your word processor
- 4. Your name and date should be on the title page

Abstract:

1. 50-150 word state that summarizes the entire paper; this does not substitute as an introduction

Body:

- 1. Title of paper goes on the first line of the body.
- 2. Indent each paragraph $\frac{1}{2}$; use ruler for indentation, not tab
- 3. Use citations liberally; if you are not sure if a citation is needed, include it.
- 4. Use quotes and cite the page number of any material referenced verbatim
- 5. Break up paragraphs that are more than $\frac{1}{2}$ page
- 6. Use center headings where appropriate (no bold)
- 7. Use side headings where appropriate (italicized)

References:

- 1. All citations made in paper should be included in reference section
- 2. Reference section should not include any items not cited in paper.
- 3. Use hanging indent; use ruler to make hanging indent, not tab
- 4. Alphabetize all references
- 5. If same author, cite earliest date first
- 6. If same author and date; alphabetize using the first word of the title and add "a", "b", etc. after the date
- 7. Use initials of first name of author only; do not list full names

- 8. Every reference should have something italicized: name of book, name of journal; title of paper if conference presentation or web material
- 9. Provide specific URL when referencing web-based material; I should be able to cut and past the URL and go directly to the document; you may need to right click when originally linking to the material in order to show the direct link